

Procedure that requires prior approval

Thames Valley Priorities Committee Commissioning Policy Statement

Policy No. TVPC55 **Primary hip and knee replacement revision surgery**

Recommendation made by the Priorities Committee: March 2017 Updated January 2019

Date of issue: **March 2018 / Updated April 2019**

In addition to the Thames Valley Priorities Committee statement below, the following requirement also needs to be met for all patients of Berkshire West CCG. From 10 February 2020, all Berkshire West patients with a knee related condition need to be seen by the Berkshire West Triage service prior to referral to secondary care and therefore any referrals directly from GPs for Berkshire West patients should be rejected by secondary care.

As per NHS England Service Specification (2013)¹, specialised orthopaedic services should be provided by appropriately trained multi-disciplinary teams (MDTs) at a specialist centre or hub provider to ensure that the right clinical skills and expertise are in place for providing excellent patient outcomes.

Hip and knee revision surgery can be carried out by local Specialist Orthopaedic Units, with the required expertise. Patients requiring specialist procedures for massive bone defects, pelvic fractures, recurrent infection after a previous 2-stage revision for infection, or complex segmental femoral reconstruction should be referred to a Specialist Orthopaedic Centre.

General referral guidance for joint replacement revision surgery:

NHS funding for referral and assessment for revision of hip or knee joint replacement surgery should be recommended in patients in whom the following criteria are met:

1. Periprosthetic fracture, where the prosthesis is loose, or where revision is likely to yield superior clinical outcome to fixation of the fracture with retention of the prosthesis, OR
2. The presence of deep infection in the replaced joint, OR
3. Where infection is not suspected:
 - Aseptic loosening: The patient has persistent joint pain and/or loss of range of movement and function AND imaging confirms the presence of aseptic loosening of the prosthesis OR
 - Bearing surface-related complications: There is evidence of polyethylene wear or periarticular osteolysis or adverse soft tissue reaction to particulate debris or the patient has a metal on metal hip replacement (regardless of metal ion levels or imaging findings), or ceramic bearing complications such as squeaking or ceramic fracture OR

¹NHS Standard contract for specialised orthopaedics (adult) Schedule 2 The Services A. Service Specifications <https://www.england.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/06/d10-spec-orthopaedics.pdf>

- Instability:
 - Total hip replacement: 3 or more dislocations or subluxations.
 - Total knee replacement: Instability based on specialist clinical assessment.
 - Partial knee replacement: bearing dislocation OR
- Disease progression after partial knee replacement: Where OA has progressed in compartments of the knee that have not been replaced OR
- Other indications for revision as listed on the latest National Joint Registry Revision proforma² for example:
 - secondary patellar resurfacing after a primary total knee replacement where the patella was not resurfaced and there is evidence of cartilage loss on the patella; implant fracture; head/socket mismatch; malalignment; component/liner dissociation; stiffness; unexplained pain, whereby the patient has been fully investigated and other possible causes of their pain excluded

4. All patients should have had the evidence for outcome from revision surgery explained to them and understand that the outcomes from revision surgery are not likely to be as good as those from primary replacement surgery. Initial assessment should be based in primary care with referral for consideration of revision surgery offered to symptomatic patients as above.

5. All patients should be fit for surgery at the time of referral.

Routine follow-up after primary hip and knee revision surgery will include MHRA alerts and surveillance offered in line with MHRA recommendations.

². <http://www.njrcentre.org.uk/njrcentre/Healthcare-providers/Collecting-data/Data-collection-forms>

NOTES:

- Potentially exceptional circumstances may be considered by a patient's CCG where there is evidence of significant health status impairment (e.g. inability to perform activities of daily living) and there is evidence that the intervention sought would improve the individual's health status.
- This policy will be reviewed in the light of new evidence or new national guidance, e.g., from NICE.
- Thames Valley clinical policies can be viewed at <http://www.fundingrequests.cscsu.nhs.uk/>

OPSC codes:

NHS England Prescribed Specialised Service 'flag rule' indicates that third revision and greater will be funded by NHS England (OPCS-4 code Y717 'Third or greater revisional operation NOC 'National Clinical Coding Standards'). Thames Valley CCGs will fund first and second revision procedures only.

- O171 Remanipulation of intracapsular fracture of neck of femur and fixation using nail or screw
- O182 Conversion to hybrid prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- O183 Revision of hybrid prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- O184 Attention to hybrid prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- O188 Other specified hybrid prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- O189 Unspecified hybrid prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- O212 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint using cement
- O213 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint using cement
- O214 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint using cement
- O222 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint not using cement
- O223 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint not using cement
- O224 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint not using cement
- O232 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint NEC
- O233 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint NEC
- O234 Attention to total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint NEC
- O235 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of elbow joint NEC
- O243 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of radius using cement
- O253 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of radius not using cement
- O263 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of radius NEC
- W372 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of hip joint using cement
- W373 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of hip joint using cement
- W374 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of hip joint using cement
- W378 Other specified total prosthetic replacement of hip joint using cement
- W379 Unspecified total prosthetic replacement of hip joint using cement
- W382 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of hip joint not using cement
- W383 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of hip joint not using cement
- W384 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of hip joint not using cement
- W388 Other specified total prosthetic replacement of hip joint not using cement
- W389 Unspecified total prosthetic replacement of hip joint not using cement
- W392 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of hip joint NEC
- W393 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of hip joint NEC
- W394 Attention to total prosthetic replacement of hip joint NEC
- W395 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of hip joint NEC
- W396 Closed reduction of dislocated total prosthetic replacement of hip joint
- W398 Other specified other total prosthetic replacement of hip joint
- W399 Unspecified other total prosthetic replacement of hip joint
- W402 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- W403 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- W404 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- W408 Other specified total prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- W409 Unspecified total prosthetic replacement of knee joint using cement
- W412 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of knee joint not using cement
- W413 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint not using cement
- W414 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint not using cement
- W418 Other specified total prosthetic replacement of knee joint not using cement
- W419 Unspecified total prosthetic replacement of knee joint not using cement
- W422 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of knee joint NEC
- W423 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint NEC
- W424 Attention to total prosthetic replacement of knee joint NEC
- W425 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint NEC
- W426 Arthrolysis of total prosthetic replacement of knee joint
- W428 Other specified other total prosthetic replacement of knee joint
- W429 Unspecified other total prosthetic replacement of knee joint
- W432 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of joint using cement NEC
- W433 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of joint using cement NEC
- W434 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of joint using cement NEC
- W438 Other specified total prosthetic replacement of other joint using cement
- W439 Unspecified total prosthetic replacement of other joint using cement

W442 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of joint not using cement NEC
W443 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of joint not using cement NEC
W444 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of joint not using cement NEC
W448 Other specified total prosthetic replacement of other joint not using cement
W449 Unspecified total prosthetic replacement of other joint not using cement
W452 Conversion to total prosthetic replacement of joint NEC
W453 Revision of total prosthetic replacement of joint NEC
W454 Attention to total prosthetic replacement of joint NEC
W455 Revision of one component of total prosthetic replacement of joint NEC
W458 Other specified other total prosthetic replacement of other joint
W459 Unspecified other total prosthetic replacement of other joint
W462 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of head of femur using cement
W463 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of femur using cement
W468 Other specified prosthetic replacement of head of femur using cement
W469 Unspecified prosthetic replacement of head of femur using cement
W472 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of head of femur not using cement
W473 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of femur not using cement
W478 Other specified prosthetic replacement of head of femur not using cement
W479 Unspecified prosthetic replacement of head of femur not using cement
W482 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of head of femur NEC
W483 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of femur NEC
W484 Attention to prosthetic replacement of head of femur NEC
W485 Closed reduction of dislocated prosthetic replacement of head of femur
W488 Other specified other prosthetic replacement of head of femur
W489 Unspecified other prosthetic replacement of head of femur
W492 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of head of humerus using cement
W493 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of humerus using cement
W494 Resurfacing hemiarthroplasty of head of humerus using cement
W498 Other specified prosthetic replacement of head of humerus using cement
W499 Unspecified prosthetic replacement of head of humerus using cement
W502 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of head of humerus not using cement
W503 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of humerus not using cement
W504 Resurfacing hemiarthroplasty of head of humerus not using cement
W508 Other specified prosthetic replacement of head of humerus not using cement
W509 Unspecified prosthetic replacement of head of humerus not using cement
W512 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of head of humerus NEC
W513 Revision of prosthetic replacement of head of humerus NEC
W514 Attention to prosthetic replacement of head of humerus NEC
W515 Resurfacing hemiarthroplasty of head of humerus NEC
W518 Other specified other prosthetic replacement of head of humerus
W519 Unspecified other prosthetic replacement of head of humerus
W522 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone using cement NEC
W523 Revision of prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone using cement NEC
W528 Other specified prosthetic replacement of articulation of other bone using cement
W529 Unspecified prosthetic replacement of articulation of other bone using cement
W532 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone not using cement NEC
W533 Revision of prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone not using cement NEC
W538 Other specified prosthetic replacement of articulation of other bone not using cement
W539 Unspecified prosthetic replacement of articulation of other bone not using cement
W542 Conversion to prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone NEC
W543 Revision of prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone NEC
W544 Attention to prosthetic replacement of articulation of bone NEC
W548 Other specified other prosthetic replacement of articulation of other bone
W549 Unspecified other prosthetic replacement of articulation of other bone